

Bureau of Standards, Metrology and Inspection

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#### Market Surveillance of Consumer Products in Taiwan

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## Contents

Introduction to BSMI Market Surveillance Activities Incidents Reporting Product Safety Information **Network** International Cooperation



38 187 2

## **Missions of BSMI**

 Enhance industrial competitiveness
 Ensuring sustainable economic development
 Protect consumers
 Maintain fair trade



## What **BSMI** do





## **BSMI Organization Chart**





## **BSMI Branch Offices**





## **Commodity Inspection**

#### **Missions**

To ensure compliance of commodities with the requirements set out in the safety, health, environmental protection, and other technical regulations or standards; to protect consumers' rights and interests; and to promote sound development of economic activities.





## **Commodity Inspection**

#### **Inspection Schemes**

- Batch-by-Batch inspection, BBI (including type approved batch Inspection, TABI)
- Monitoring inspection, MI (randomly selected batch inspection)
- Registration of product certification, PRC
- Declaration of conformity, DoC





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## **Market Surveillance Activities**

#### **Annual plans**

#### **Product Scopes:**

- Products designated by BSMI headquarters – based on product risks, potential hazards, violations of manufacturers, products involved in accidents
- Products designated by Branches Offices- local market concerns



## Market Surveillance Activities Annual plans

## Implementation methods: Product checks { check of commodity inspection mark check of technical documents

# • Sampling tests { testing of critical items, or type testing, or comparison



1518

## **Market Surveillance Activities**

#### **Annual plans**

#### Products designated by BSMI headquarters in 2012

- Product checks plug and socket, power cords, protective glasses for vehicle users, plywood, extension cord and power cords.
- Sampling tests toys, washing machines, power cords, plugs and receptacles, safety helmet, notebook computers, dehumidifiers, lighters, blowers, electric instanteous water heaters and tyres



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## Market Surveillance Activities Annual plans (4)

#### **Results of 2012 Annual Plan**

Methods	Pieces of Products	Rate of non- compliance
Product Checks	45,079	1.56%
Sampling Tests	2,043	21.3%
Total noncomplia	ance rate: 2.42	%



## Market Surveillance Activities

#### **Market Surveillance Projects**

- Projects are initiated based on reports made by consumers, consumer groups or media:
- by consumers power cords, gas stoves
- by reports coming from abroad magnetic playing sets, remote controlled heaters
- products involved in accidents helmets for motorcycles, portable gas cookers

In addition, products specially for festivals (Christmas lighting sets), seasonal products (electric heating water bags) and products on sale are also subjects of such projects.



## **Market Surveillance Activities**

#### **Penalties & Follow-up Actions**

- Products that are found to be not in compliance with mandatory requirements will be subject to processes described in the Commodity Inspection Act.
- Imposition of fines: NTD 200,000 to 2,000,000 for evasion of inspection obligation

Discontinuation of export, import, production, manufacture, display or sale of the commodity
Correction, recall or destroy of the products



## **Market Surveillance Activities**

#### **Monitoring of Registered Products**

Inspectors pay irregular visits to factories that produce registered products (1-2 times per year for products of high risks; at least 1 time per year to manufacturers with violation records) to verify the compliance of product structure and components with those stated in the technical documents. Samples will be further taken from the site for testing.

High risk products selected in 2012:

Toys sun glasses lighting fittings for general indoor lighting purposes digital video camera power supply cords fitted with connectors electric body warmer for personal use Plugs and socket-outlets disk type video recorder/player wires



### Market Surveillance Activities Investigation of Reports Made by Volunteers

Volunteers are selected each year from recommendations made by the public to help monitor illegal or inferior products on the market.

#### For 2012

Number of volunteers: 588 Reports made: 3,190 Rate of valid reports: 44.6%



18 151

## **Incidents Reporting**

- The "Regulations for Reporting Incidents Caused by Commodities Subject to Inspection":
  - These Regulations have been established in accordance with Paragraph 4 of Article 49 of the Commodity Inspection Act.
  - > These Regulations came into effect on July 1, 2008.
  - > to collect information on incidents —
     So as to prevent similar incidents from occurring again.



## **Incidents Reporting**

## □ The obligatory inspection applicant shall make a report to the BSMI within <u>3 DAYS</u>.

- if their commodity burns, explodes or melts and has caused damages to the life, health or properties of consumers or could present risks of damages; or
- > a person dies or requires hospitalization for treatment.
- If failing to make such reports, a FINE will be imposed.
  - In an amount of not less than NTD 10,000, but not more than NTD 100,000.



#### Incidents Reporting Statistics

#### In 2012, a total of 199 reports were collected from the PSI Network:

- > 139 of them made by economic participants
- > 53 made by consumers

 7 made from other official authorities
 The incidents included three cases of death report.

> Two of them were made by safety helmets.

The other was made by dehumidifier.
156 reports were filed and investigated, and the other were repeat reports.



## Incidents Reporting Statistics – by product category

Category	Reports	Percentage(%)
Electrical/	147	94.3
Electronic		
Machinery	3	1.9
Chemical		
engineering	1 # 4	• • • • <b>0.6</b>
products	Shu	lards Inspection
Other	5	3.2
Total	156	100



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## Incidents Reporting Statistics – Top 5 products

Products	Reports
Dehumidifiers	64
washing machines	17
Air conditioners	8
lamps and lanterns	L A A 7 . R. L R undards · Inspection · Metrol
Televisions	6



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## **Incidents Reporting**

#### **Statistics**

#### Recall note: Dehumidifiers

- 12 brands, 48 types dehumidifiers are identified with manufacturing defects and might be self-inflammable.
- These manufacturers are recalling these defective dehumidifiers.



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## Incidents Reporting Foreign Resource

#### In 2012, a total of 1,606 pieces of information from CPSC, RAPEX and market inspection projects





#### **Product Safety Information Network**

came into operation on January 1, 2008
 serves as the platform for economic operators and consumers to report incidents involving products.

- Information on products that are defective, recalled or removed from shelves.
- Information on related testing results and unsafe products in foreign countries.



#### **Product Safety Information Network**





#### International Cooperation BSMI has bilateral cooperation with the following countries on consumer product safety:

- □ With CPSC of the USA on the exchange of information on the safety of consumer products.
- With Mainland China on Cross-Strait Agreement on Cooperation in Respect of Standards, Metrology, Inspection and Accreditation.
- With New Zealand on Regulatory Cooperation Arrangement on Standards, Technical Regulations and Conformity Assessment.
- With Singapore on Information relating to Consumer Product Safety.



1515

## **International Cooperation**

#### **Cooperation with Mainland China**

- > A cross-strait notification and coordination mechanism has been set up to deal with non-compliant consumer products since Mar. 21, 2010.
- BSMI informs the AQSIQ non-compliant consumer products found from import or market sampling via the fax and e-mail once a month and AQSIQ provides feedbacks quarterly.





## **Thank You!**

